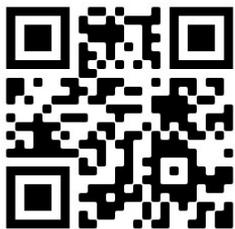




TOPPER'S ACADEMY

Answerkey **(NEET 2021)**



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Section – A (Biology : Zoology)

151. A specific recognition sequence identified by endonucleases to make cut at specific positions within the DNA is :

- (1) Degerate primer sequence
- (2) Okazaki sequence
- (3) Palindromic Nucleotide sequences
- (4) Poly (A) tail sequence.

Answer: (3)

152. The fruit fly has 8 chromosomes ($2n$) in each cell.

During interphase of Mitosis if the number of chromosomes at G1 Phase is 8, what would be the number of chromosome after S phase?

- (1) 8
- (2) 16
- (3) 4
- (4) 32

Answer: (1)

153.. Which one of the following belongs to the family Muscidae?

- (1) Fire Fly
- (2) Grasshopper
- (3) Cockroach
- (4) House Fly

Answer: (4)

154. Succus entericus is reffered to as :

- (1) Pancreatic Juice
- (2) Intestinal juice
- (3) Gastric Juice
- (4) Chyme

Answer: (2)

155. With regard to insulin choose correct options:

- (1) C-peptide is not present in mature insulin.
- (2) The insulin produced by rDNA technology has C-peptide.
- (3) The pro-insulin has C-peptide.
- (4) A-peptide and B-peptide of insulin are interconnected by disulphide bridges.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (b) and (d) only
- (2) (b) and (c) only
- (3) (a), (c) and (d) only
- (4) (a) and (d) only

Answer: (3)

156. Persons with 'AB' blood group are called a 'Universal recipients'. This is due to :

- (1) Absence of antigens A and B on the surface of RBCs
- (2) Absence of antigens A and B in plasma
- (3) Presence of antibodies, anti -A and anti - B on RBCs
- (3) Absence of antibodies, anti -A and anti - B in plasma.

Answer: (4)

157. In a cross between a male and female, both heterozygous for sickle cells anaemia gene, what percentage of the progeny will be diseased?

- (1) 50%
- (2) 75%
- (3) 25%
- (4) 100%

Answer: (3)

158. Which enzyme is responsible for the conversion of inactive fibrinogens to fibrins?

- (1) Thrombin
- (2) Renin
- (3) Epinephrine
- (4) Thrombokinase

Answer: (1)

159. The partial pressures (in mm Hg) of oxygen (O₂) and carbondioxide (CO₂) at alveoli (the site of diffusion) are:

- (1) $pO_2 = 104$ and $pCO_2 = 40$
- (2) $pO_2 = 40$ and $pCO_2 = 45$
- (3) $pO_2 = 95$ and $pCO_2 = 40$
- (4) $pO_2 = 159$ and $pCO_2 = 0.3$

Answer: (1)

160. Chronic auto immune disorder affecting neuro muscular junction leading to fatigue, weakening and paralysis of skeletal muscle is called as :

- (1) Arthritis
- (2) muscular dystrophy
- (3) Myasthenia gravis
- (4) Gout

Answer: (3)

161. Which is the 'Only enzyme' that has 'Capatibility' to catalyse initiation, Elongation and Termination in the process of transcription in prokaryotes?

- (1) DNA dependent DNA polymerase
- (2) DNA dependent RNA polymerase
- (3) DNA ligase
- (4) DNase

Answer: (2)

162. Which of the following RNAs is not required for the synthesis protein?

- (1) mRNA
- (2) tRNA
- (3) rRNA
- (4) siRNA

Answer: (2)

163. Which of the following is an example of hormone releasing IUD?

- (1) CuT
- (2) LNG 20
- (3) Cu 7
- (4) Multiload 375

Answer: (2)

164. If Adenine make 30% of the DNA molecule, what will be the percentage of tHymine, Guanine and Cytosine in it?

- (1) T : 20; G : 30 ; C: 20
- (2) T : 20 ; G : 20 ; C: 20
- (3) T : 30 ; G : 20 ; C: 20
- (4) T: 20 ; G : 25 ; C : 25

Answer: (3)

165. Match List – I with List – II

List I		List II	
(a)	Aspergillus niger	(i)	Acetic acid
(b)	Acetobacter aceti	(ii)	Lactic acid
(c)	Clostridium butylicum	(iii)	Citric acid
(d)	Lactobaci;;us	(iv)	Butyric acid

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below

- (a) (b) (c) (d)
- (1) (iii) (i) (iv) (ii)
- (2) (i) (ii) (iii) (iv)
- (3) (ii) (iii) (i) (iv)
- (4) (iv) (ii) (i) (iii)

Answer: (1)

166. Read the following statements.

- (a) Metagenesis is observed in Helminths.
- (b) Echinoderms are triploblastic and coelomate animals.
- (c) Round worms have organ-system level of body organization.
- (d) Water vascular system is characteristics of Echinoderms

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below

- (1) (c), (d) and (e) are correct
- (2) (a), (b) and (c) are correct
- (3) (a), (d) and (e) are correct
- (4) (b), (c) and (e) are correct.

Answer: (4)

167. Receptors for sperm binding in mammals are present on:

- (1) Corona radiate
- (2) Vitelline membrane

- (3) Perivitellina space
- (4) Zona pellucid

Answer: (4)

168. Match List – I with List – II

List I		List II	
(a)	Metamerism	(i)	Coelenterata
(b)	Canal system	(ii)	Ctenophora
(c)	Comb plates	(iii)	Annelida
(d)	Cnidoblasts	(iv)	Porifera

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below

- | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|------|------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) |
| (2) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) |
| (3) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |
| (4) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) | (ii) |

Answer: (3)

169. Erythropoietin hormone which stimulates R.B.C. formation is produced by :

- (1) Alpha cells of pancreas
- (2) The cells of rostral adenohypophysis
- (3) The cells of bone marrow.
- (4) Juxtaglomerular cells of the kidney.

Answer: (4)

170. Venereal disease can spread through :

- (a) Using sterile needles
- (b) Transfusion of blood from infected person
- (c) Infected mother to foetus
- (d) Kissing
- (e) Inheritance

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below

- (1) (a), (b) and (c) only
- (2) (b), (c) and (d) only
- (3) (b) and (c) only
- (4) (a) and (c) only

Answer: (3)

171. Which of the following characteristics is incorrect with respect to cockroach?

- (1) A ring of gastric caeca is present at the junction of midgut and indgut.
- (2) Hypopharynx lies within the cavity enclosed by the mouth parts
- (3) In females, 7th-9th sterna together form a genital pouch.
- (4) 10th abdominal segment in both sexes, bears a pair of anal cerci.

Answer: (1)

172. Match the following :

List I		List II	
(a)	Physalia	(i)	Pearl oyester
(b)	Limulus	(ii)	Portugese Man of War
(c)	Ancylostoma	(iii)	Living Fossil
(d)	Pinctada	(iv)	Hookworm

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below

- | | | | | |
|-----|------|-------|-------|------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (2) | (iv) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) |
| (3) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (4) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) |

Answer: (3)

173. Which one of the following organisms bears hollow and pneumatic long bones?

- (1) Neophron
- (2) Hemidactylus
- (3) Metaphase
- (4) Ornithorhyncus

Answer: (later)

174. The centriole undergoes duplication during :

- (1) S-phase
- (2) Prophase
- (3) Metaphase

(4) G2 phase

Answer: (1)

175. During the process of gene amplification using PCR, if very high temperature is not maintained in the beginning, then which of the following steps of PCR will be affected first?

- (1) Annealing
- (2) Extension
- (3) Denaturation
- (4) Ligation

Answer: (3)

176. Which of the following is not an objective of Biofortification in crops?

- (1) Improve protein content
- (2) Improve resistance to diseases
- (3) Improve vitamin content
- (4) Improve micronutrient and mineral content.

Answer: (2)

177. Dobson units are used to measure thickness of :

- (1) CFCs
- (2) Stratosphere
- (3) Ozone
- (4) Troposphere

Answer: (3)

178. Sphincter of oddi is present at :

- (1) Ileo-caecal junction
- (2) Junction of hepato pancreatic duct and duodenum.
- (3) Gastro-oesophageal junction
- (4) Junction of jejunum and duodenum.

Answer: (2)

179. Select the favourable conditions required for the formation of oxyhaemoglobin at the alveoli.

- (1) High pO₂, low pCO₂, less H⁺, lower temperature.
- (2) Low pO₂, high pCO₂, more H⁺, Higher temperature
- (3) High pO₂, high pCO₂, less H⁺, Higher temperature.
- (4) Low pO₂, low pCO₂, More H⁺, Higher temperature.

Answer: (1)

180. Identify the incorrect pair.

- (1) Alkaloids – Codeine
- (2) Toxin – Abrin
- (3) Lectins – concanavalin A
- (4) Drugs – Ricin

Answer: (4)

181. Which of the following statements wrongly represents the nature of smooth muscle?

- (1) These muscle have no striations.
- (2) They are involuntary muscles.
- (3) Communication among the cells is performed by intercalated discs.
- (4) These muscles are present in the wall of blood vessels.

Answer: (3)

182. For effective treatment of the disease, early diagnosis and understanding its pathophysiology is very important. Which of the following molecular diagnostic techniques is very useful for early detection?

- (1) Western blotting techniques
- (2) Southern blotting techniques
- (3) ELISA technique
- (4) Hybridisation technique

Answer: (3)

183. Match the following:

List I		List II	
(a)	Vaults	(i)	Entry of sperm through Cervix is blocked
(b)	IUDs	(ii)	Removal of Vas deferens
(c)	Vesectomy	(iii)	Phagocytosis of sperms

			within the Uterus
(d)	Tubectomy	(iv)	Removal of fallopian tube

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) |
| (2) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (3) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) |
| (4) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |

Answer: (2)

184. The organelles that are included in the endomembrane system are:

- (1) Endoplasmic reticulum, Mitochondria, Ribosomes and Lysosomes
- (2) Endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi complex, Lysosomes and Vacuoles
- (3) Golgi complex, Mitochondria, Ribosomes and Lysosomes
- (4) Golgi complex, Endoplasmic reticulum, Mitochondria and Lysosomes

Answer: (2)

185. Which state of meiotic prophase shows terminalisation of chiasmata as its distinctive feature?

- (1) Leptotene
- (2) Zygotene
- (3) Diakinesis
- (4) Pachytene

Answer: (3)

186. Which of these is not an important component of initiation of parturition in humans?

- (1) Increase in estrogen and progesterone ratio
- (2) Synthesis of prostaglandins
- (3) Release of Oxytocin
- (4) Release of Prolactin

Answer: (1)

187. Which of the following is **not** a step in Multiple Ovulation Embryo Transfer Technology (MOET)?

- (1) Cow is administered hormone having LH like activity for super ovulation

- (2) Cow yields about 6-8 eggs at a time
- (3) Cow is fertilized by artificial insemination
- (4) Fertilized eggs are transferred to surrogate mothers at 8-32 cell state

Answer: (1)

188. Match **List-I** with **List-II**

List I		List II	
(a)	Allen's Rule	(i)	Kangaroo rat
(b)	Physiological adaptation	(ii)	Desert lizard
(c)	Behavioral adaptation	(iii)	Marine fish at depth
(d)	Biochemical adaptation	(iv)	Polar seal

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (1) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) |
| (2) | (vi) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) |
| (3) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) |
| (4) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |

Answer: (3)

189. **Assertion (A):**

A person goes to high altitude and experiences 'altitude sickness' with symptoms like breathing difficulty and heart palpitations

Reason (R):

Due to low atmospheric pressure at high altitude, the body does not get sufficient oxygen.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- (3) (A) is true but (R) is false
- (4) (A) is false but (R) is true

Answer: (1)

190. Following are the statements with reference to 'lipids'.

- (a) Lipids having only single bonds are called unsaturated fatty acids.
- (b) Lecithin is a phospholipid.
- (c) Trihydroxy propane is glycerol.

- (d) Palmitic acid has 20 carbon atom including carboxyl carbon.
 (e) Arachidonic acid has 16 carbon atoms.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- (1) (a) and (b) only
 (2) (c) and (d) only
 (3) (b) and (c) only
 (4) (b) and (e) only

Answer: (3)

191. Match List-I with List-II

List I		List II	
(a)	Scapula	(i)	Cartilaginous joints
(b)	Cranium	(ii)	Flat bone
(c)	Sternum	(iii)	Fibrous joints
(d)	Vertebral column	(iv)	Triangular flat bone

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (i) | (iii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (2) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (3) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) |
| (4) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |

Answer: (4)

192. Identify the types of cell junctions that helps to stop the leakage of the substances across a tissue and facilitation of communication with neighbouring cells via rapid transfer of ions and molecules.

- (1) Gap junctions and Adhering junctions respectively.
 (2) Tight junctions and Gap junctions respectively.
 (3) Adhering junctions and Tight junctions respectively.
 (4) Adhering junctions and Gap junctions respectively.

Answer: (2)

193. **Statement I:**

The codon 'AUG' codes for methionine and phenylalanine.

Statement II:

'AAA' and 'AAG' both codons code for the amino acid lysine.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true.
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false.
- (3) Statement I is correct but Statement II is false.
- (4) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true.

Answer: (4)

194. Which of the following secretes the hormone, relaxin, during the later phase of pregnancy?

- (1) Graffian Follicle
- (2) Corpus luteum
- (3) Foetus
- (4) Uterus

Answer: (4)

195. Following are the statements about prostomium of earthworm.

- (a) It serves as a covering for mouth.
- (b) It helps to open cracks in the soil into which it can crawl.
- (c) It is one of the sensory structures.
- (d) It is the first body segment.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below

- (1) (a), (b) and (c) are correct
- (2) (a), (b) and (d) are correct
- (3) (a), (b), (c) and (d) are correct
- (4) (b) and (c) are correct

Answer: (3)

196. Which one of the following statements about Histones is wrong?

- (1) Histones are organized to form a unit of 8 molecules.
- (2) The pH of the histones is slightly acidic.
- (3) Histones are rich in amino acids – Lysines and arginine.
- (4) Histones carry positive charge in the side chain.

Answer: (2)

197. During molecular contraction which of the following events occur?

- (a) 'H' zone disappears
- (b) 'A' band widens
- (c) 'I' band reduces in width
- (d) Myosine hydrolyzes ATP, releasing the ADP and Pi
- (e) Z-lines attached to actins are pulled inwards

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below

- (1) (a), (c), (d), (e) only
- (2) (a), (b), (c), (d) only
- (3) (b), (c), (d), (e) only
- (4) (b), (d), (e), (a) only

Answer: (1)

198. The Adenosine deaminase deficiency results into :

- (1) Dysfunction of immune system.
- (2) Parkinson's disease
- (3) Digestive disorder
- (4) ADDISON'S DISEASE

Answer: (1)

199. Match List – I with List – II

List I		List II	
(a)	Adaptive radiation	(i)	Selection of resistant varieties due to excessive use of herbicides and pesticides
(b)	Convergent evolution	(ii)	Bones of forelimbs in Man and Whale
(c)	Divergent evolution	(iii)	Wings of butterfly and bird
(d)	Evolution by anthropogenic action	(iv)	Darwin Finches

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below

- (a) (b) (c) (d)
- (1) (iv) (iii) (ii) (i)

- (2) (iii) (ii) (i) (iv)
 (3) (ii) (i) (iv) (iii)
 (4) (i) (iv) (iii) (ii)

Answer: (1)

200. Match List – I with List – II

List I		List II	
(a)	Filariasis	(i)	Haemophilus influenza
(b)	Amoebiasis	(ii)	Trichophyton
(c)	Pneumonia	(iii)	Wuchereria bancrofti
(d)	Ringworm	(iv)	Entamoeba histolytica

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below

- (a) (b) (c) (d)
 (1) (iv) (i) (iii) (ii)
 (2) (iii) (iv) (i) (ii)
 (3) (i) (ii) (iv) (iii)
 (4) (ii) (iii) (i) (iv)

Answer: (2)